



Pinworms

What are Pinworms?

Pinworm disease is a condition caused by parasitic worms that invade and live in the intestine. The disease is very common and can affect anyone. It is found most often in preschool and school-aged children, in primary care givers for infected children, and in institutionalized people.

How are Pinworms spread?

Pinworms are spread by direct transfer of infective eggs by hand from anus to mouth of the same or another person, or indirectly through clothing, bedding, toys or other articles contaminated with parasite eggs. Pinworm eggs are infective within a few hours after being deposited on the skin. They can survive up to two weeks on clothing, bedding or objects. Children can become infected after ingesting pinworm eggs from contaminated surfaces or fingers.

How are Pinworms treated?

See your physician for diagnosis and treatment recommendations. Treatment involves two doses of a medication given two weeks apart. Medication may also be prescribed for the entire family.

How can Pinworms be prevented?

- Wash hands well with soap and water before food preparation, before eating, after going to the bathroom or changing diapers.
- Keep fingernails short.
- Keep fingers out of mouth and discourage nail biting as well as scratching of the anal area.
- Bathe when you wake up to reduce egg contamination.
- These practices help reduce the risk of continuous re-infection.

- Change and launder underwear each day. Frequent changing of night clothes is also recommended.
- Change underwear, night clothes and sheets after each treatment.
- Linens and clothing should be handled without shaking, since shaking can spread the eggs into the air.
- Launder sheets and clothing in hot soapy water.
- Open the blinds or curtains in the bedrooms every day, since eggs are sensitive to sunlight.
- Clean the bathroom, dust and vacuum the house on a regular basis.

Symptoms of Pinworms:

- Irritability
- Anal itching
- Difficulty sleeping at night
- White threadlike adult worms near the anus may be seen at night

Jackson County Health Department
1715 Lansing Ave.
Jackson, MI 49202
(517) 788-4420

www.mijackson.org



Source: www.cdc.gov

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English 1-888-246-2675

Espanol 1-888-246-2857

TTY 1-888-874-2646